

Trudy Sipe Collins University Budget Director



## The Annual Budget

- Aligns and deploys resources to accomplish University strategic goals and objectives
  - Cultivating teaching excellence
  - Provide an environment for learning
  - Promoting and engaging in civic responsibility
  - Enhancing the community
- Maximizes use of financial, physical and human resources



## The Annual Budget

- Provides a communication tool
- Sets a balanced fiscal plan
- Delivers an accountability tool
- Allows limited flexibility to respond to new opportunities or revenue shortfalls



## A CLOSER LOOK:

## **Budget Development**



### Biennial Budget Development Cycle

### July (Even FY)

- ~ Begin new biennium
- ~ Implement collective bargaining agreements
  - ~ Implement tuition and fee increases

### May (Odd FY)

- ~ Receive State allocation amount including pay plan
- ~ Receive BOR approval for tuition and fee increases and guidance on pay increases

### January - April (Odd FY)

- ~ Monitor Legislative Action and adjust biennial budget projections
  - ~ Respond to Legislative requests for fiscal information

### August - March (Even FY)

~ BOR develops strategic initiatives for the next biennium

### April/May (Even FY)

- ~ Submit personal services detail to OBPP
- Submit estimated PLA and fixed costs to OCHE
- ~ OCHE presents proposed biennial budget to BOR and submits it to OBPP

### September - November (Odd FY)

- ~ Solicit requests for course & mandatory fee changes
- ~ Discuss potential tuition and fee increases with students
- ~ Review the Executive budget published Nov 15

### August (Odd FY)

- ~ Prepare and submit biennial budget and enrollment estimate to OCHE
- ~ Enter Fixed Costs and PLA decision packages in MBARS

### July (Odd FY)

~ Begin second year of the biennium





## Annual Budget Development Cycle

### Mav

- ~ Apply salary increases and prepare position budgets for upload into NBAPBUD
- ~ Implement BOR approved **Tuition & Fee Increases**

#### **April**

- ~ (UBC) Make final recommendations to the Chancellor
- ~ (EBC) Finalize annual operating budget

### February/March

- investments & reallocations
- and expense estimates
- & Spring PT faculty needs

### July

- ~ Begin new fiscal year
- ~ Load position and operating budgets into Banner

### August

- ~ Submit budget reports to **Board of Regents** 
  - ~ Distribute approved **budgets**

### September/October

- ~ Update enrollment, tuition and expense estimates
  - ~ Develop budget assumptions
- ~ Create budget scenarios
- ~ Estimate SS faculty needs

- ~ (UBC) Review prioritized
- ~ Update enrollment, tuition
- ~ Estimate Fall, Intersession,

### **January**

~ (EBC) Review and prioritize investments & reallocations

### November/December

- ~ Review strategic goals
- ~ Generate criteria for new investments
- ~ Request investments and reallocations from Depts.



## FY14 Budget Development

### Many Factors Considered

- Strategic initiatives Futureu
- > Student enrollment trends
- > Collective bargaining agreements
- Loss of OTO state funds \$590K
- Legislative actions
- > Possible UM/MSU reallocation \$450K
- > Governor's proposed CAP plan
- Unknown MSU state allocation methodology
- > Possible BOR 2.5% holdback for Initiatives
- > Potential performance based funding
- > Other?



# Participatory Budget Development Process

- University Budget Director
  - Collaborates with OCHE and MSU to develop assumptions and projections
  - Builds and presents budget scenarios
  - Facilitates budget development process
  - Implements budget decisions
  - Monitors and reports budget status

# Participatory Budget Development Process

- Executive Budget Council
  - Reviews and adjusts budget assumptions and projections
  - Develops process to align resources with strategic initiatives
  - Engages campus members in budget process
  - Receives, and reviews budget requests
  - Convenes UBC and frames action items
  - Reviews UBC recommendations and feedback
  - Recommends budget actions to the Chancellor

# Participatory Budget Development Process

- University Budget Committee
  - Receives periodic budget status updates
  - Responds to EBC requested action items
  - Communicates with representative groups
  - Reviews budget requests
  - Recommends budget actions to the Chancellor
- > Chancellor
  - Receives recommendations and comments from EBC and UBC
  - Makes final decisions

## FY14 Budget Development

### Actual Impact to the Budget (Revenue)

- Overall decrease in tuition (\$12K)
  - > 0% tuition increase residents and WUE students
  - >3% tuition increase nonresidents
  - > Extension of tuition flat spot to all credits > 12
- > Overall increase in state funding \$736K or 3.8%
  - > State funding for inflationary and fixed costs
  - State funding for pay plan costs (partial)
  - > Loss of OTO state funding \$548K
  - > Loss of state funding due to enrollment decline \$154K
  - > Performance based funding in year 2 of the biennium
- Use of Designated reserves \$351K





## FY14 Budget Development

## Actual Impact to the Budget (Expenditures)

- > Fixed cost increases \$1,642K
  - > Pay plan and health insurance
  - Inflationary and state pass-through costs
- New investments \$582K
- > Temporary investments \$351K
- Budget reallocations and reductions \$1.5M



## A CLOSER LOOK:

# General Operating Budget Anticipated Revenue





## Budget Focus: General Operating Budget FY 2014 Budget: \$42,586,741

- Also referred to as the State appropriated budget
- Used to record revenues and expenditures associated with University general operations
- Revenues include State appropriations, tuition, miscellaneous fees, interest and transfers.
- Expenditures are recorded by program in accordance with NACUBO guidelines
- Expenditures are also recorded by account codes to provide reporting by type of expense
- Banner indexes begin with 61



# How do we plan on funding our FY14 General Operating Budget?



For every \$1 of Revenue



\$ .51 Tuition & Fees

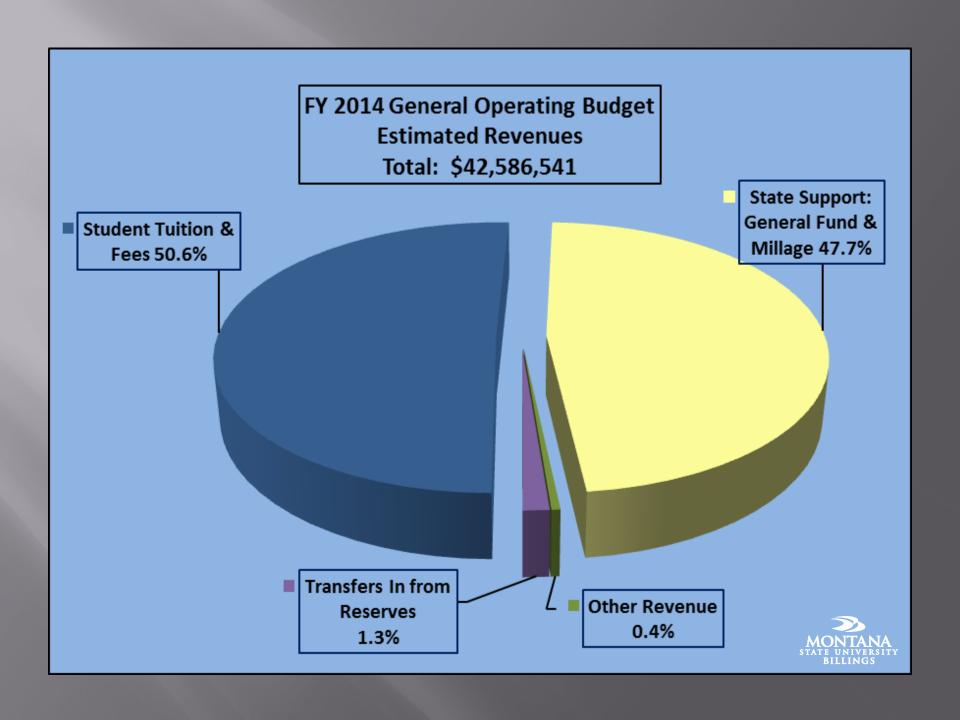
\$ .47 State Appropriation

\$ .01 Other Revenue

\$ .01 Transfers from Reserves



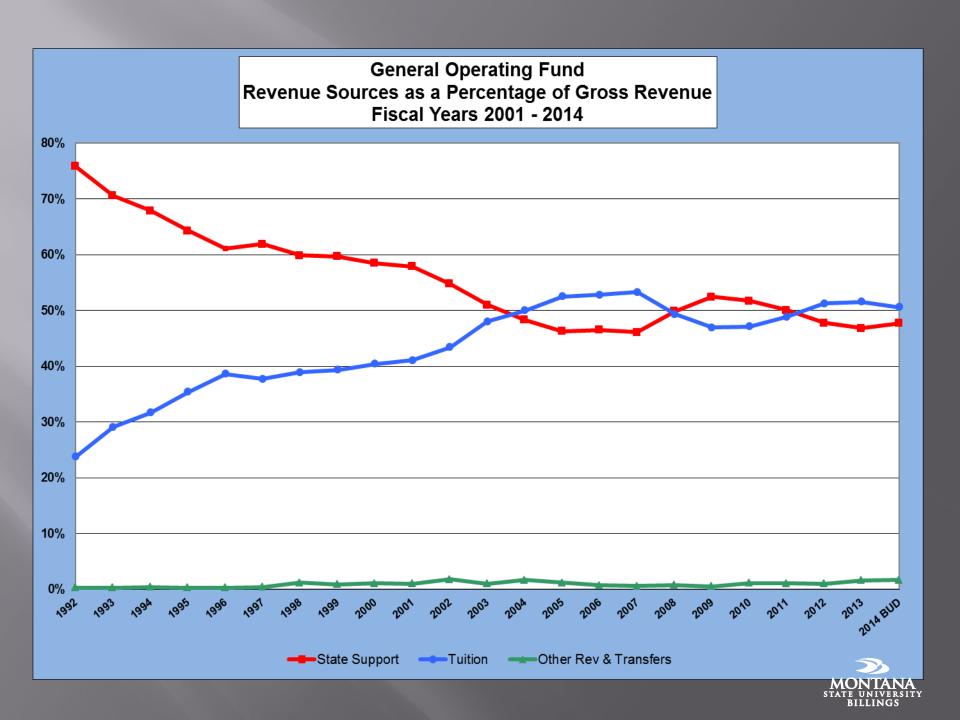




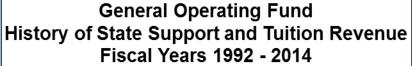
## A CLOSER LOOK:

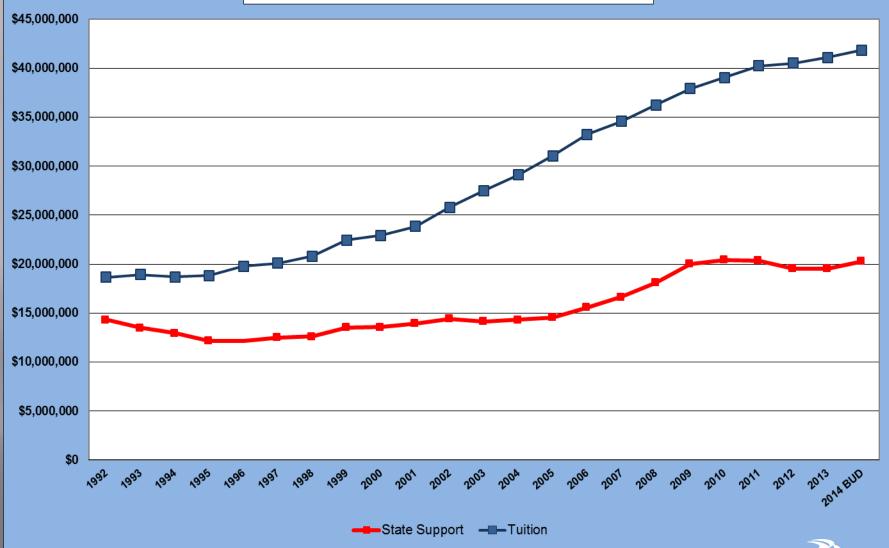
State Appropriations



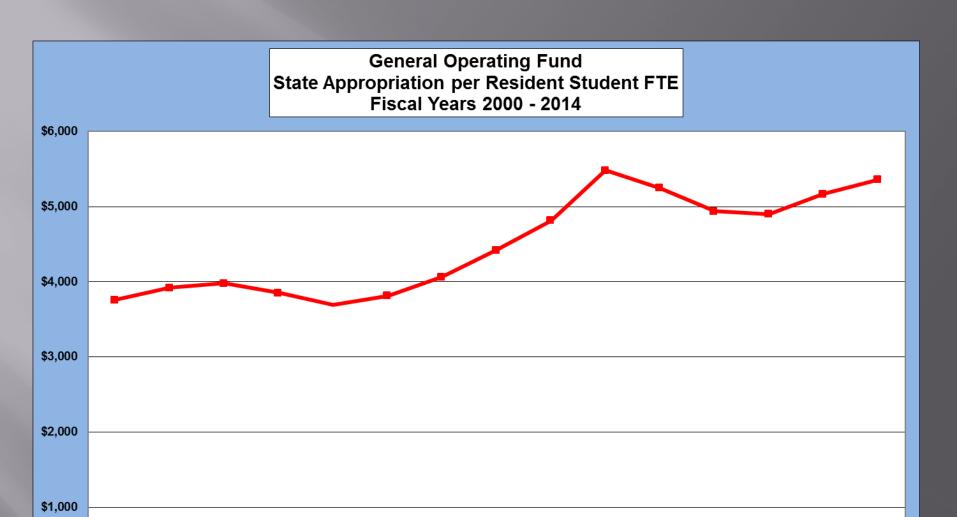












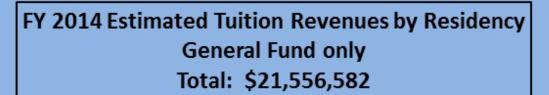
\$0

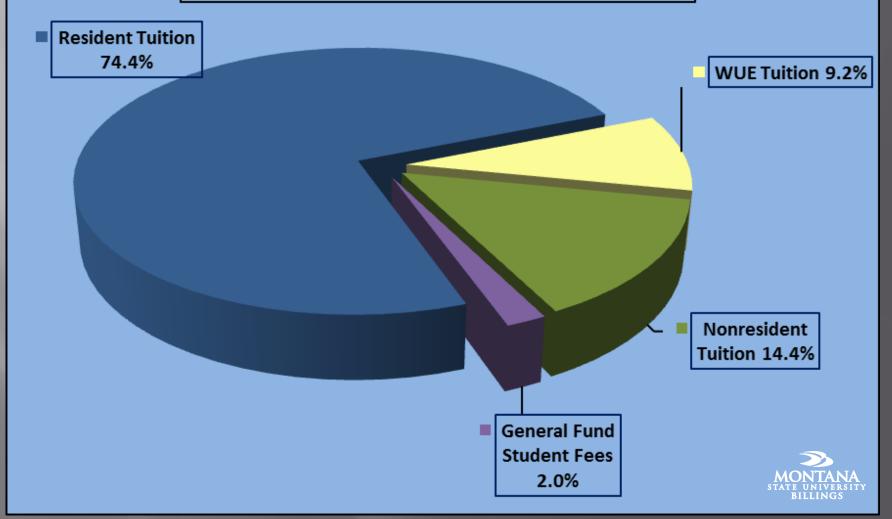


## A CLOSER LOOK:

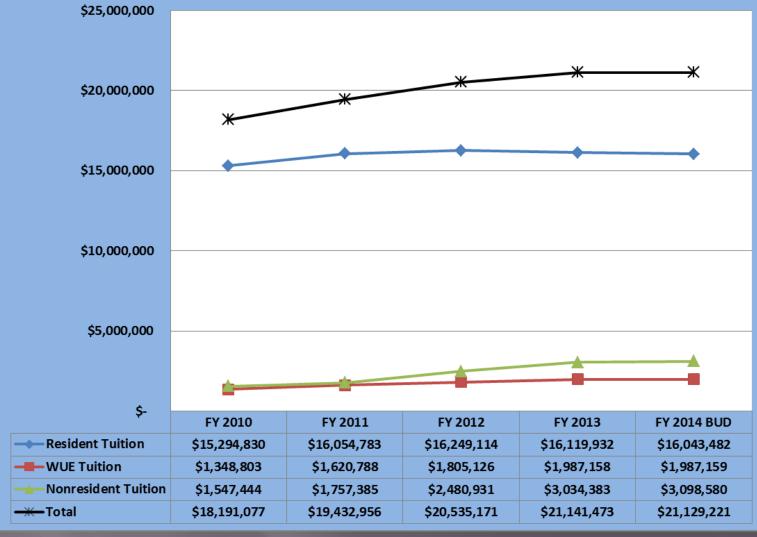
**Student Tuition** 







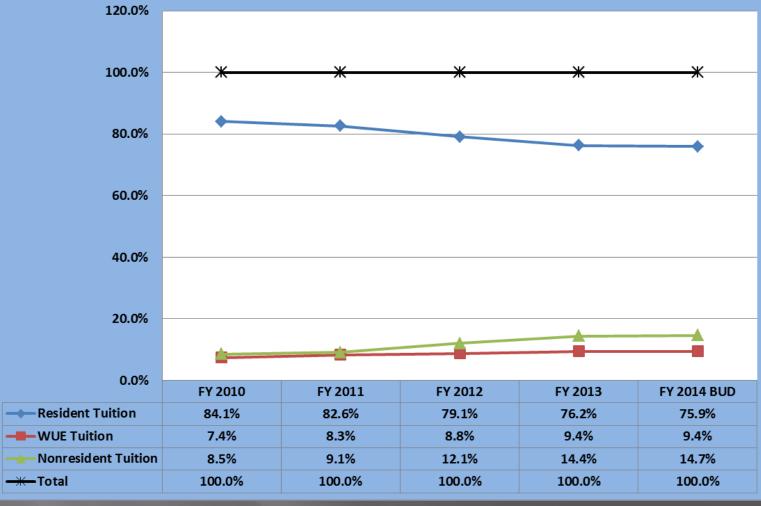
## **Tuition Revenue by Residency Status FY 2010 - 2014**







### Percentage of Tuition Revenue by Residency Status FY 2010 - 2014







## A CLOSER LOOK:

## **Enrollment**



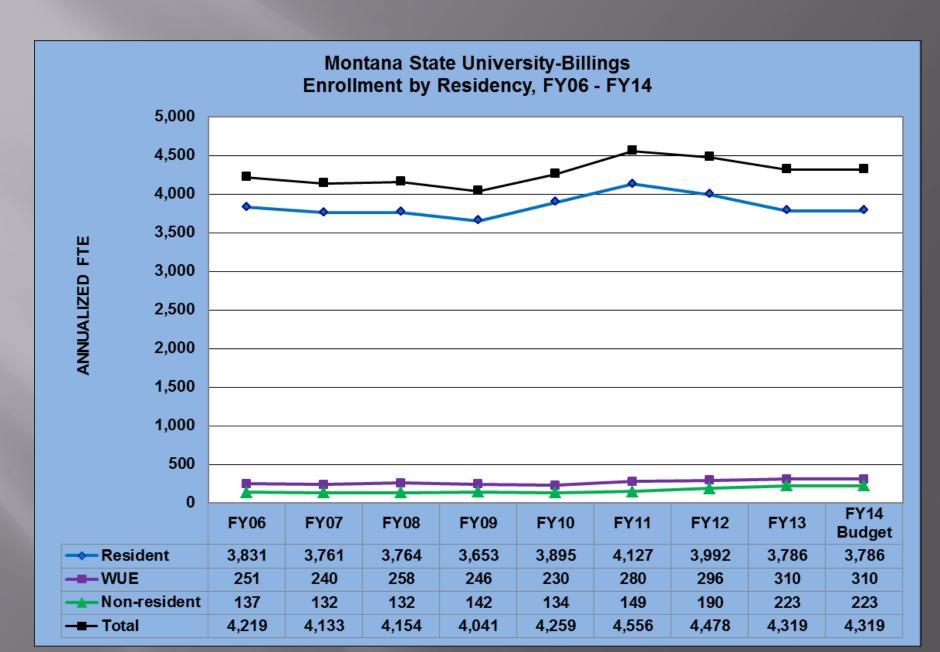
### **Reporting Metric - Enrollment**

	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14			
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Budgeted			
Resident	3,895	4,127	3,992	3,786	3,786			
Non-resident	134	149	190	223	223			
WUE	230	280	296	310	310			
Total	4,259	4,556	4,478	4,319	4,319			
Undergraduate	2,991	3,162	3,121	3,078	3,078			
City College	973	1,053	1,015	923	923			
Graduate	295	341	342	318	318			
Total	4,259	4,556	4,478	4,319	4,319			

### Reporting Metric - Expenditures per Student

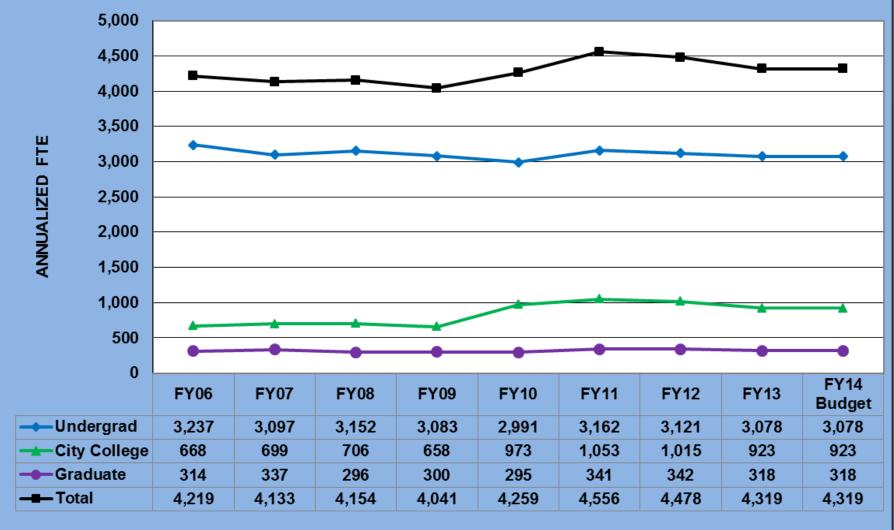
Expenditures	Expenditures	Expenditures	Expenditures	Expenditures	Expenditures
per FTE					
FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	Growth
Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Budgeted	Rate
\$9,240	\$8,788	\$8,858	\$9,610	\$9,860	1.6%







### Montana State University-Billings Enrollment by Student Level, FY06 - FY14







## A CLOSER LOOK:

## General Operating Budget Budgeted Expenditures



# How do we plan on spending our FY14 General Fund Budget?



For every \$1.00 spent



\$0.73 Personal Services

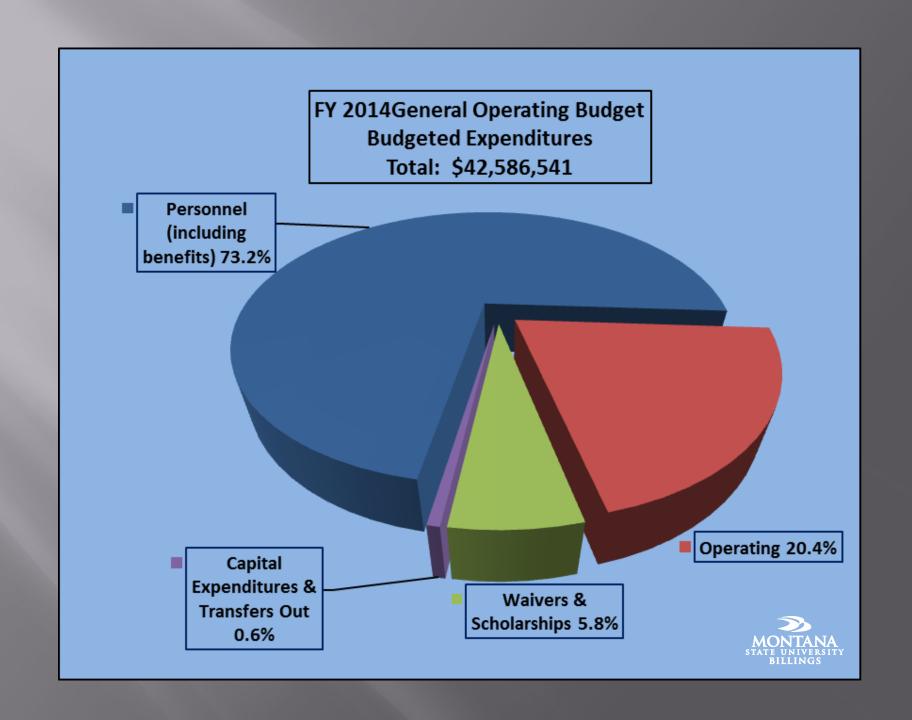
**\$0.20** Operating Expenses

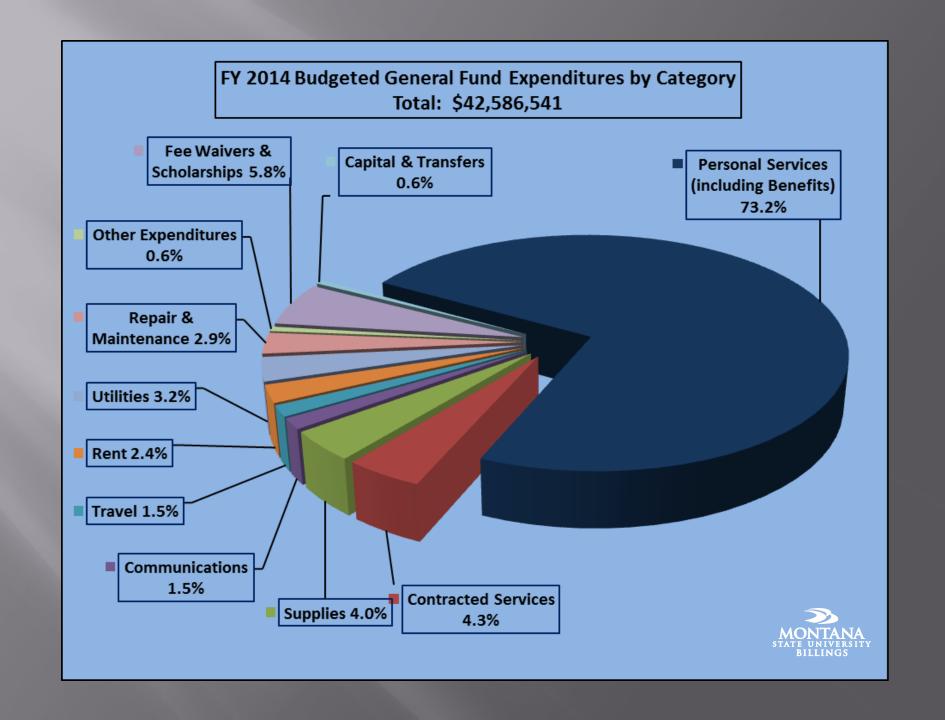
\$0.06 Scholarships & Waivers

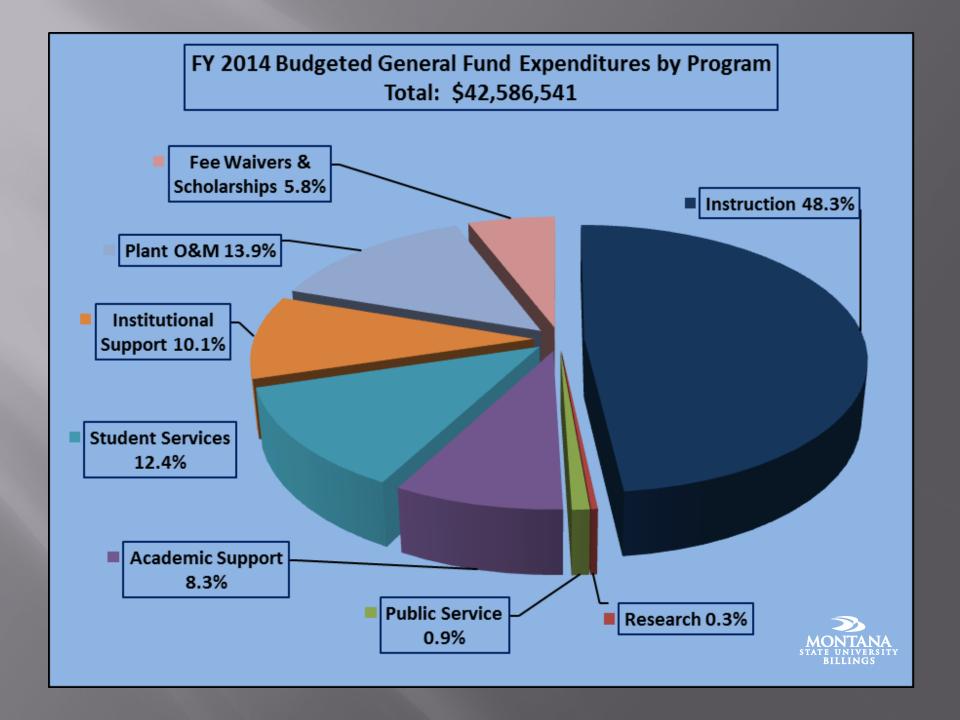
\$0.01 Capital & Transfers











## Program Descriptions

- Program 01 Instruction Indexes 611XXX
  General academic activities: Faculty salaries, Instructional materials and equipment, departmental support and supplies
- Program 02 Research Indexes 612XXX

  Organized faculty research: CARE Grants & Center for

  Applied Economic Research
- Program 03 Public Service Indexes 613XXX

  Organized activities explicitly designed to serve the public: KEMC Yellowstone Public Radio & Montana Center for Inclusive Education
- ▶ Program 04 Academic Support Indexes 614XXX Support services for the institution's primary missions of instruction, research, and public service: academic deans, library, advising center, Office of Grants and Sponsored Programs



## Program Descriptions

### > Program 05 - Student Services—Indexes 615XXX

Administrative offices and activities contributing to students' emotional and physical well-being: Registrar, Financial Aid, Career Services, Diversity Support Services, Disability Support Services, and Athletics

## ► Program 06 - Institutional Support - Indexes 616XXX

Central executive-level activities that serve all functional areas concerned with the management and planning for the institution: Chancellor's and Vice Chancellors' offices, fiscal operations, human resource management, public relations, and institutional research



## Program Descriptions

▶ Program 07 – Operation and Maintenance of Plant - Indexes 617XXX

All expenditures of general operating funds used to provide services and general maintenance and repair related to grounds and facilities: Custodial and grounds operations, utilities, insurance, safety and security

▶ Program 08 – Fee Waivers and Scholarships Indexes 618XXX

Mandatory and discretionary tuition waivers and institutional scholarships as authorized by the Board of Regents



Reporting Metric - Expenditures by Program FY12 **FY13 FY14 FY10 FY11 Actual Actual Budgeted Actual Actual** Instruction \$ Expenditures \$18,825,382 \$16,679,483 \$18,820,927 \$19,519,716 \$20,563,458 47.8% **Percent of Total** 41.7% 47.4% 47.0% 48.3% Research \$166,821 **\$ Expenditures** \$158,666 \$126,880 \$125,348 \$138,732 0.4% 0.4% **Percent of Total** 0.3% 0.3% 0.3% **Public Service** \$431,558 \$397,326 \$408,678 \$372,622 \$370,367 \$ Expenditures **Percent of Total** 1.1% 1.0% 1.0% 0.9% 0.9% **Academic Support** \$3.501.994 \$3,450,083 \$3,285,471 \$3,299,355 **\$ Expenditures** \$3,548,477 **Percent of Total** 8.9% 8.6% 8.3% 7.9% 8.3% **Student Services** \$4,609,127 \$ Expenditures \$5,070,286 \$5,354,651 \$5,542,333 \$5,298,511 **Percent of Total** 11.7% 12.7% 13.5% 13.4% 12.4% **Institutional Support** \$ Expenditures \$3,742,688 \$4,262,901 \$3,901,135 \$3,806,327 \$4,282,976 **Percent of Total** 9.5% 9.8% 9.2% 10.6% 10.1% Plant O & M \$ Expenditures \$6,054,503 \$7,878,722 \$5,560,180 \$6,439,272 \$5,901,151 **Percent of Total** 15.4% 19.7% 14.0% 15.5% 13.9% Scholarship and Fellowships \$2,028,930 \$2,209,715 \$2,359,891 \$ Expenditures \$2,174,656 \$2,482,869 **Percent of Total** 5.2% 5.4% 5.6% 5.7% 5.8% **Total** \$39,352,848 \$40,040,337 \$39,666,105 \$41,506,337 \$ Expenditures \$42,586,541 **Percent of Total** 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0%

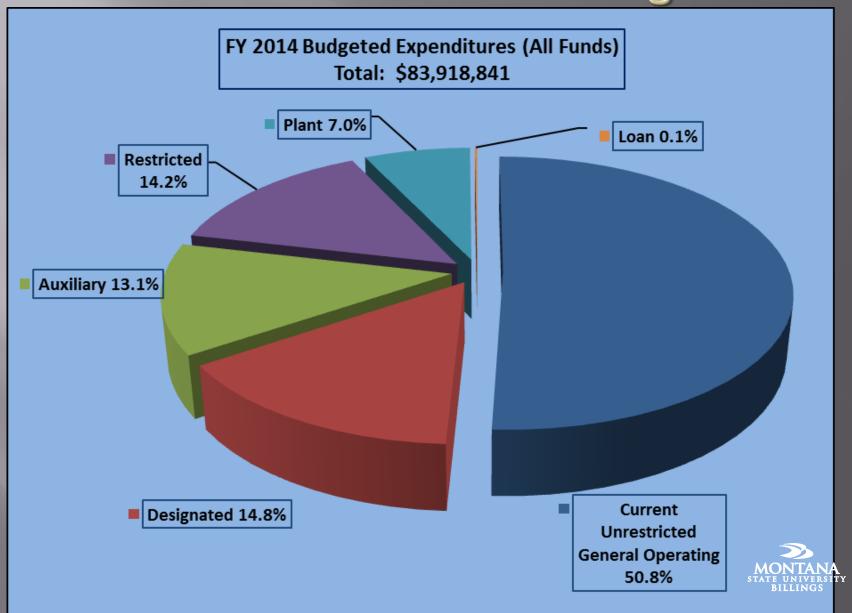


# A CLOSER LOOK: OTHER UNIVERSITY FUNDS

Revenues and expenditures are categorized into different fund types based on the source (revenue) and use (expenditure) of those funds



## All Funds FY2013 Budget



## Designated Fund FY 2014 Budget: \$12,435,700

- Financial activity associated with general operations
- Includes internal service centers which accumulate costs to recharge to other funds (IT, copy center, print shop, phones, maintenance, etc.)
- Includes self support or specialized activities which collect a fee (resale, course fee, continuing education)
- Fund Balances carry over from year to year
- Banner indexes begin with 63



## Auxiliary Fund FY 2014 Budget: \$10,987,800

- Funds dedicated to on-campus services to students, faculty, or staff for a fee
- Fees may be applied to all students (Student Union Fee, Health Service Fee) or charged in exchange for goods and services (Campus Store)
- Examples: residence halls, food services, Campus Store, health services, rental housing, parking
- Excess revenue is used generally pledged for repayment of revenue bonds
- Fund Balances carry over from year to year
- Banner indexes begin with 64



## Restricted Fund FY 2014 Budget: \$11,943,800

- Funds received and restricted for purposes specified by external sources
- Federal, State, and private grants and contracts
   (examples: Upward Bound, SOS, COT Perkins Grant, INBRE, Montana Center Grants & Contracts)
- Federal, State, and private student financial assistance in the form of grants and scholarships (example: Pell grants, Federal work study)
- Banner indexes begin with 62



## Plant Funds FY 2014 Budget: \$5,843,000

- Used for the acquisition of long term assets (construction)
- Record costs associated with the renewal or replacement of campus properties (Computer fee, equipment fee)
- Account for debt service payments (loans and bonds)
- Accumulate the historical costs and depreciation of long-lived assets
- Fund Balance carries over from year to year
- Banner indexes begin with 67, 68, and 69



## Loan Fund FY 2014 Budget: \$122,000

- > Perkins, LEAPS Loans
- Banner indexes begin with 65



## QUESTIONS?

http://www.msubillings.edu/budgetoffice/











#### **BUDGET OFFICE**

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